

Appendix 5

Fluency Analytic Rubric

Criteria	Participant 1	Participant 2	Participant 3	Frequency analysis
<i>Silent pauses</i> (the silent breakdowns of the speech made by the speaker during a period longer than five seconds)				
<i>Reformulations</i> (the speaker's immediate self-corrections after his/her utterances during the speech)				
<i>Repetitions</i> (the speaker's consecutive repetition of words or phrases in her/his speech without adding, removing, or replacing new words)				
<i>False starts</i> (the speaker's aborted utterance which is restarted with a change of mind but within the same line of thought)				