

## Appendix

### Questionnaire for Teachers

1. Do you use translanguaging in the classroom? If yes, Why and how do you use translanguaging in the classroom?
2. Do you think translanguaging strategies would be beneficial for students who are multilingual?
3. What languages do the students use during translanguaging?
4. Do understand all the languages spoken by the students in the classroom? If not, how do you manage the situation?
5. Does translanguaging foster a bond between teacher and students?
6. Does the use of translanguaging bring any change in your teaching practices?

### Questionnaire for Students

1. Do your teachers allow you to use your mother tongue in the classroom?
2. How does the use of mother tongue help you in the classroom?
3. Did it help you to create something new (creative writing, bringing something innovative from community lives, learning new vocabularies from various languages etc.) in the classroom?