

Appendices

Appendix 1

MOOC Engagement and Motivation Scale (MEM Scale)

Part I: This part of the questionnaire determines the online activities and motivating factors that influence the respondents' participation in MOOCs.

A. Participation in MOOCs: This part of the questionnaire determines students' activities related to their participation in MOOCs. Please be guided by the scale below:

- 5 – always
- 4 – often
- 3 – sometimes
- 2 – rarely
- 1 – never

Criteria	5	4	3	2	1
Watching Videos					
Reading forum messages					
Doing readings					
Submitting quizzes					
Submitting other assignments					

B. Motivating Factors: This part of the questionnaire determines the students' motivating factors that influenced their participation in MOOCs.

Which of the following factors motivated you to participate in the course activities? Please rank the factors from the most important (1) to the least important (8).

Criteria	Rank
Personal Challenge	
Certificate/credential given for successful completion	
Increase in knowledge and skills	
Social community	
Interest in the topic	
Review of concepts	
For future employment	
Required by my professor	

Part II: This part of the questionnaire includes the MOOC Engagement and Motivation Scale (MEM Scale) developed by Lan and Hew (2018).

Instruction: When answering the questions, remember the MOOC you enrolled in. Indicate to what extent you agree with the statements by putting a check on the corresponding scale. Please be guided by the scale below:

- (1) Strongly disagree
- (2) Disagree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (4) Agree
- (5) Strongly Agree

Items	Criteria	5	4	3	2	1
1	I can decide which activities I want to complete.					
2	I have a certain freedom of action.					
3	When I interact with peers, I feel ignored.					
4	I think I am pretty good at this online course.					
5	After attending this online course for a while, I felt pretty competent in applying the concepts or theories.					
6	During the course, I work as hard as I can					
7	When I work on something on the course, I feel good.					
8	I enjoy learning new things in the course.					
9	When I watch the videos, I listen very carefully and take notes.					
10	I put in a lot of effort.					
11	I wish we could continue with the course for a while.					

Appendix 2

Focus Group Discussion Interview Guide

1. How would you describe MOOCs as a supplementary learning resource?
2. What are the challenges you experienced during your participation in this MOOC?
3. How can you relate your challenges and triumphant experiences with your course as an English Language Major?
4. How will you benefit from completing a MOOC and earning a certificate?